Н	CD Comment – Law Citation	LB HE Specific Comment	Res	sponse
A.	Review and Revision	While the element includes a program-by-program review of	Co	mments addressed on
	Review the previous element to	implementation in the prior planning period, the review of	p. /	A-2 A-3
	evaluate the appropriateness,	past programs should also analyze the cumulative		
	effectiveness, and progress in	effectiveness of programs on addressing special housing		
	implementation, and reflect the	needs over the previous planning period. This information		
	results of this review in the	provides the basis for developing more effective housing		
	revised element. (Gov. Code,	programs.		
§	65588 (a) and (b).)			
В.	Housing Needs, Resources, and	1. The element has some basic information on		
	Constraints	demographics and overall scores for access to	1.	A complete AFFH
1.	Affirmatively further[Ing] fair	opportunity. However, the element generally does not		analysis provided in
	housing in accordance with	address this requirement. The element, among other		appendix C with a
	Chapter 15 (commencing with	things, must include outreach, an assessment of fair		reference in section
	Section 8899.50) of Division 1 of	housing, identification, and prioritization of contributing		2.6-2
	Title 2shall include an	factors to fair housing issues and goals and actions		
	assessment of fair housing in the	sufficient to overcome patterns of segregation and foster		
	jurisdiction. (Gov. Code, § 65583,	inclusive communities free from barriers that restrict		
	subd. (c)(10)(A).)	access to opportunity. For more information, please		
		contact HCD and visit		
2.	Include an analysis of population	https://www.hcd.ca.gov/community-		
	and employment trends and	development/housing-element/housing-element-		
	documentation of projections	memos.shtml.		
	and a quantification of the			
	locality's existing and projected	2. The element quantifies existing and projected extremely		
	needs for all income levels,	low-income (ELI) households, including cost burdens, but	2.	Comments address
	including extremely low-income	it must also analyze their housing needs. For example, the		in Section 2.3-2
		analysis should address resources and strategies available		Tenure

	households. (Gov. Code, § 65583, subd. (a)(1).)	to address the housing needs and summarize the magnitude and characteristics of housing needs to better inform appropriate policies and programs. HCD will send a sample analysis under separate cover.	
3.	Include an analysis and documentation of household characteristics, including level of payment compared to ability to pay, housing characteristics, including overcrowding, and housing stock condition. (Gov. Code, § 65583, subd. (a)(2).)	While the element includes some information on housing stock conditions from American Community Survey (ACS) data, it must also estimate the number of units in need of replacement and rehabilitation. For example, the analysis could include estimates from a recent windshield survey or sampling, estimates from the code enforcement agency, or information from knowledgeable builders/developers, including non-profit housing developers or organizations. For additional information, see the Building Blocks at http://www.hcd.ca.gov/community-development/building-blocks/housing-needs/housing-stock-characteristics.shtml.	Comments addressed in Section 2.4-2 Housing Conditions
4.	An inventory of land suitable and available for residential development, including vacant sites and sites having realistic and demonstrated potential for redevelopment during the planning period to meet the locality's housing need for a designated income level, and an analysis of the relationship of zoning and public facilities and services to these sites. (Gov. Code, § 65583, subd. (a)(3).)	To demonstrate the adequacy of sites and strategies to accommodate the City's regional housing need allocation (RHNA), the element must include complete analyses as follows:  Sites Listing: The element must list sites by assessor parcel number. It must also include individual acreages and parcel numbers for Site 4, or any other site assumed to be consolidated. Lastly, it must include the number of units by assumed affordability and should consider a detailed description of existing uses to facilitate demonstration of the potential for additional development. For additional information and sample sites inventory, see the Building Blocks at http://www.hcd.ca.gov/community-development/building-blocks/site-inventory-analysis/inventory-of-land-suitable.shtml.	Extensive edits made to section 4 to provide all requested information; see updated text in Section 4

Realistic Capacity: To calculate capacity, the element notes two recently approved or submitted projects. One is under development at 11 units per acre and the other is a proposed and not yet approved development at 66 units per acre. The element then assumes future development at 45 units per acre. Given the large range between approved or anticipated densities and small sample size, the element must include additional analysis that includes additional project listings with resulting densities and affordability and accounting for land use controls and site improvements. In addition, the element appears to rely on sites with zoning intended for nonresidential uses but must account for the likelihood of residential development on zones intended for nonresidential uses. For additional information, see the Building Blocks at http://www.hcd.ca.gov/communitydevelopment/building-blocks/site-inventoryanalysis/analysis-of-sites-and-zoning.shtml#zoning.

Added new Section to 4.1-1 Realistic Density Assumptions which includes Table 4-2 "Completed Projects and Achieved Densities in Regional Market" that provides approved projects in the adjacent area at densities from 51-101 du/ac

Suitability of Nonvacant Sites: The element must include an analysis demonstrating the potential for redevelopment of nonvacant sites. To address this requirement, the element describes several nonvacant sites including two church properties and one property with existing commercial uses that were selected for the inventory but does not include sufficient analysis on how these sites were determined to be likely for redevelopment in the planning period. For example, the element should describe and support (through development trends) the potential for additional development in the planning period and consider additional factors such as the age of structure, presence of expiring leases, condition of the structure, expressed interest in development.

For your information, if the element relies on nonvacant sites for more than 50% of the lower-income RHNA, it must make

Added new Section to 4.1-1 "Residential Uses in Non-Residential Zones and Policies to Support residential development on nonvacant sites: in 4.1-2 a new section "Existing Uses on Site and Suitability of Redevelopment" was added for the new sites not currently in the entitlement process; and in 4.1-2 a new section "Programs and Policies to Support Nonvacant Sites" was added to provided

findings of substantial evidence that the existing use does not constitute an impediment to development, and that the existing use is likely to discontinue.	additional analysis to demonstrate the potential for redevelopment of the nonvacant sites
Small Sites: Sites smaller than a half-acre in size are deemed inadequate to accommodate housing for lower-income households unless it is demonstrated, with sufficient evidence, that sites are suitable to accommodate housing for lower-income households. The element includes Site 4 which appears comprised of multiple sites that will redevelop as one site and, as a result, should demonstrate the potential for consolidation based on factors such as ownership, recent trends and other circumstance. Based on a complete analysis, the City should consider adding or revising programs to include incentives for promoting consolidation of sites.	In 3.1-2, Zoning Ordinance, a new section was added which identifies lot consolidation and new programs; new section added in 4.1-2, under Site 4 which identifys new programs and policies; a new section in 4.1-2 "Programs and Policies to Support Nonvacant Sites" was provided to add more analysis to demonstrate the potential for redevelopment of the nonvacant sites. Section 5 #2.b and #4a has new programs encouraging lot consolidation
Zoning for Lower Income: The element must demonstrate how adopted densities accommodate the housing needs of lower income households. For communities with densities that meet specific standards	Addressed in new section 4.1-1 Realistic Density Assumptions; included financial analysis, and

(at least 30 units per acre for Laguna Beach), no analysis is required. Otherwise, the element must include analysis based on factors such as market demand, financial feasibility, or information based on development project experience within a zone or zones that provide housing for lower income households. To address this requirement, the element identifies non-residential zones where "residential housing, special needs" is permitted with no density limit subject to a conditional use permit. While the element notes some recent projects at densities exceeding 30 units per acre, it should include programs with clear commitment and deadlines to establish development standards and incentives that facilitate densities at or above 30 units per acre.	new programs with "clear commitments". Also includes completed projects within the region to support proposed density of 45 du/ac (see Table 4-2)
Environmental Constraints: The element describes general environmental constraints but does not relate those potential constraints toward identified sites. As a result, the element must include a discussion of whether the sites identified in the inventory have potential environmental or other constraints which could preclude or hinder housing development in the planning period.	Comments addressed in section 3.2 Environmental and Infrastructure Constraints
Suitability and Availability of Infrastructure: The element notes the City has water and sewer capacity but must clarify whether sufficient total capacity is available to accommodate the regional housing need allocation in the planning period.  For your information, water and sewer service providers must establish specific procedures to grant priority water and sewer service to developments with units affordable to lower-income households. (Gov. Code, § 65589.7.) In addition, local governments are required to immediately deliver the housing element to water and sewer service providers. The element must clarify consistency with these requirements or include programs as appropriate.	Comment addressed in Section 4.1-4 Infrastructure

Affirmatively Furthering Fair Housing: The element must	Comment addressed in
demonstrate the sites inventory affirmatively furthers fair	Section 2.6-2 and
housing. For more information, see HCD's guidance at	Appendix C
https://www.hcd.ca.gov/community-development/housing-	
element/housing-element- memos.shtml.	
Electronic Sites Inventory: For your information, pursuant to	
Government Code section 65583.3, the City must submit an	
electronic sites inventory with its adopted housing element.	To be submitted when
The City must utilize standards, forms, and definitions	HE is adopted per HCD
adopted by HCD. Please see HCD's housing element webpage	guidelines
at https://www.hcd.ca.gov/community-	
development/housing-element/index.shtml#element for a	
copy of the form and instructions. The City can reach out to	
HCD at sitesinventory@hcd.ca.gov for technical assistance.	
Accessory Dwelling Units (ADU): While the element notes	
many applications have been received for ADUs in recent	
years and concludes a conservative assumption of 15 ADUs	Comment addressed in
per year over the planning period. However, while the number	Section 4.1-2(2) ADUs
of applications can be utilized as a relevant factor, ADU	
assumptions must be based on permitted units. For your	
information and based on HCD's records, the City has	
permitted an annual average of 8 ADUs per year. The element	
should either reduce the number of ADUs per year or include	
additional analysis and programs to support an assumption	
higher than 8 ADUs per year.	
Sites with Zoning for a Variety of Housing Types:	
Emergency Shelters: The element describes non-profit	Comment addressed in
shelters currently operating in the City but must identify a	Section 3.1-8(1.)
zone to permit emergency shelters without discretionary	Emergency Shelters
action. The element must also analyze the suitability and	
capacity of that zone for an emergency shelter. For example,	See Section 3.1-8
identifying the number of parcels, typical parcels sizes,	
whether the sites are nonvacant, and the potential capacity	

for adaptive reuse. To analyze the suitability of the zone, the element should also include information on surrounding uses and access to services. The element should clarify consistency with statutory requirements regarding parking and by-right zoning without discretion. Based on this analysis, programs must be added or modified to address any identified constraints. For your information, effective January 1, 2008, if a local government cannot identify a zone to permit emergency shelters without a discretionary action, a program must have been implemented to amend zoning within one year of the adoption of the housing element. Given this time period has passed, HCD cannot find the element to comply with statutory requirements until the appropriate zoning is complete. Transitional & Supportive Housing: Transitional and Section 3.1-8(3) supportive housing must be permitted as a residential use in amended to acknowledge code is not all zones and only subject to those restrictions that apply to other residential dwellings of the same type in the same zone. in compliance and The element notes that zoning for special needs residential references new Program 5.2-6 Special Needs housing is permitted by- right in the R-1, R-2, and R/HP zones and with a Conditional Use Permit (CUP) in the I, R-3, SLV, C-N, Housing to bring code LBP, and C-1 zones. However, the element does not into compliance. New Table 4.6 Residential and demonstrate whether transitional and supportive housing is permitted as a use by-right in all zones where multifamily and **Special Needs Housing** mixed uses are permitted, including nonresidential zones Zoning Use Regulations permitting multifamily uses. The element should clarify was added in Section 4.2 consistency with these statutory requirements and include a program, as appropriate.

Permanent Supportive Housing and Low Barrier
 Navigation Centers: Permanent supportive housing and low

barrier navigation centers shall be uses by-right in zones

Section 3.18(2) revised to

amended to comply with

state code will be

where multifamily and mixed uses are permitted, including state law and references nonresidential zones permitting multifamily uses pursuant to new Program 5.2-6 Government Code section 65651 and 65662. The element Special Needs Housing. must demonstrate compliance with this requirement and include programs as appropriate. Single Room Occupancy: The element must 3.1-8(5) SROs same edit demonstrate zoning available to encourage and facilitate made as stated above single room occupancy or include programs as appropriate to establish appropriate zoning. Section 3.1-8(6) identifies Housing for Farmworkers: Currently, the element does zones where use is not clarify how employee housing for six or fewer employees permitted and code will are permitted (pg. 3-11). The element must demonstrate that be amended to comply zoning is consistent with the Employee Housing Act (Health with state law and and Safety Code, § 17000 et seq.), specifically, section 17021.5 references new Program which requires employee housing for six or fewer employees 5.2-6 Special Needs to be treated as a single-family structure and permitted in the Housing. Also see new same manner as other dwellings of the same type in the same Table 4.6 Residential and zone. Based on the outcome of this analysis, the element may **Special Needs Housing** need to include a program to amend zoning and comply with **Zoning Use Regulations** the Employee Housing Act. in Section 4. Land-Use Controls: The element must identify and analyze all 3.1-2. a new section was relevant land-use controls impacts as potential constraints. added "Land Use The analysis must evaluate the cumulative impacts of land-use Controls" to include the controls on the cost and supply of housing, including the requested analysis ability to achieve maximum densities. For example, the element should specifically address heights, lot coverage, floor area ratios, performance standards for non-residential uses and any other requirements. In addition, the element should include a similar identification of development standards and analysis for the Downtown Specific Plan. Based on the

An analysis of potential and actual governmental constraints upon the maintenance, improvement, or development of housing for all income levels, including the types of housing identified in paragraph (1) of subdivision (c), and for persons with disabilities as identified in the analysis pursuant to paragraph (7), including land use controls, building codes and their enforcement, site

outcomes of this analysis, the element must add or modify programs to address any identified constrain

improvements, fees and other exactions required of developers, and local processing and permit procedures(Gov. Code, § 65583, subd. (a)(5).)		
	<u>Fees and Exaction</u> : While the element includes a summary of total fees for typical single family, multifamily and ADUs, this analysis should include all impact fees to analyze the cumulative impact on development costs.	Comment addressed in section 3.1-10
	Local Processing and Permit Procedures: While the element mentions the design review process is intended to protect Laguna Beach's special character and atmosphere, it must also list and analyze the requirements for impacts on objectivity and approval certainty. Specially, the element notes criteria such as "neighborhood compatibility" and "privacy" but should analyze how those standards are applied and potential impacts. The element should include programs as appropriate to address any identified constraints.	Text was updated in 3.1- 9 Permit Processing address this comment; a new program in 5.2-3 was also revised to address the comment
	Codes and Enforcement: While the element mentions the City follows the California Building Code and that amendments do not reduce housing development, it must clearly state which version of the code is utilized and identify and analyze any amendment for impacts on housing cost. Finally, the element must describe how codes are enforced (e.g., complaint-based).	Year of the CBC added in Section 3.1-8(4) and 3.1- 12
	Constraints on Housing for Persons with Disabilities: The element notes that group homes or residential care facilities serving six or fewer disabled persons are allowed in all residential zones. However, the element should specify which zones and how group homes for seven or more persons are allowed and include programs as appropriate to	New text in 3.1-8 was added to identify specific zones, required findings and analysis of findings to address comment; and a new Program 6.e was added

	promote availability, objectivity and approval certainty in all zones allowing residential uses.  Secondly, the element explains a reasonable accommodation procedure was adopted but should also list and analyze approval findings, such as evaluating the reasonable accommodation request for impacts on surrounding uses. This approval finding essentially subjects a request for reasonable accommodation to a use permit finding and acts as a constraint on housing for persons with disabilities. Programs should be added or modified as appropriate to address this	Required findings and analysis was added to section 3.1-8(4)
	Zoning, Development Standards and Fees: The element must clarify its compliance with new transparency requirements for posting all zoning, development standards and fees for each parcel on the jurisdiction's website.	Comment addressed in Section 3-1
6. An analysis of potential and actual nongovernmental constraints upon the maintenance, improvement, or development of housing for all income levels, including the availability of financing, the price of land, the cost of construction, the requests to develop housing at densities below those anticipated in the analysis required by subdivision (c) of Government Code section 65583.2, and the length of time between receiving approval for a housing development and submittal of an application for building permits for that housing development that	The element provides some information on non-governmental constraints, including market, environmental, and infrastructural factors, but the element must include analysis of requests to develop housing at densities below those anticipated, and the length of time between receiving approval for a housing development and submittal of an application for building permits that potentially hinder the construction of a locality's share of the regional housing need.	Comment addressed in Section 3.1-9

hinder the construction of a locality's		
share of the regional housing need in		
accordance with Government Code		
section 65584. The analysis shall also		
demonstrate local efforts to remove		
nongovernmental constraints that		
create a gap between the locality's		
planning for the development of		
housing for all income levels and the		
construction of that housing. (Gov.		
Code, § 65583, subd. (a)(6).)		
7. Analyze any special housing	The element must quantify and analyze the housing needs of	Point – Time dated in
needs such as elderly; persons with	persons with special needs. Specifically, the element must	Section 2.6-1(4) and is
disabilities, including a	include the most recent Point-in-Time (PIT) estimate for the	addressed in Appendix C
developmental disability; large	homeless population. In addition, the element references ACS	addi cocca iii i ippeiiaiii
families; farmworkers; families with	data and notes that there are no farmworkers in the City.	
female heads of households; and	However, farmworkers from the broader area may have	Farmworkers addressed
families and persons in need of	housing needs, including within the City. As a result, the	in Section 2.6-1(6) and a
emergency shelter. (Gov. Code, §	element should at least acknowledge the housing needs of	reference to program
65583, subd. (a)(7).)	farmworkers at a county (e.g., USDA permanent and seasonal	5.2-6 Special Needs
	data) and regional level and include programs as appropriate.	Housing
C. Housing Programs	To address the program requirements of Government Code	
1. Include a program which sets	section 65583, subdivisions (c)(1-6), and to facilitate	
forth a schedule of actions during	implementation, several programs should be revised to include	Edits made to programs
the planning period, each with a	more discrete timing, rather than "ongoing" or "in process".	in sections 5.1 and 5.2 to
timeline for implementation,	Examples include actions under Programs 1 (Adequate Sites), 3	have clear commitment
which may recognize that certain	(Permit Streamlining), 5 (Accessory Dwelling Units), 7	and timing
programs are ongoing, such that	(Affordable Housing Partnerships), 8 (Housing Preservation	
there will be beneficial impacts of	and Rehabilitation), and 9 (Affordable Housing Funding	
the programs within the planning	Programs). In addition, many programs do not contain clear	
period, that the local government	commitment to complete a deliverable or action that will have	
is undertaking or intends to	a tangible and beneficial impact in the planning period and, as	

undertake to implement the a result, should be revised. For example, actions under policies and achieve the goals and Program 1 (Adequate Sites) commit to "initiate" which does not result in any tangible outcome. Other examples include objectives of the housing element "explore", "evaluate potential", "explore feasibility", "review through the administration of zoning" and "consider". Examples of actions with similar lack land use and development controls, the provision of of clear commitment occur under Programs 2 (Zoning regulatory concessions and Toolbox), 5 (Accessory Dwelling Units), 6 (Special Needs incentives, and the utilization of Housing), 8 (Housing Preservation and Rehabilitation) and 9 (Affordable Housing Funding Programs). appropriate federal and state financing and subsidy programs when available. The program shall include an identification of the agencies and officials responsible for the implementation of the various actions. (Gov. Code, § 65583, subd. (c).) Identify actions that will be As noted in Finding B4, the element does not contain a 2. Section 4 has been complete sites inventory and analysis. Based on the results of a taken to make sites available during updated extensively, the planning period with appropriate complete sites inventory and analysis, the City may need to including a complete zoning and development standards add or revise programs to address a shortfall of sites or zoning sites inventory analysis and with services and facilities to available to encourage a variety of housing types. and a new Section 4.2 "Provisions for a Variety accommodate that portion of the city's or county's share of the of Housing Types"; all regional housing need for each requested information was provided income level that could not be accommodated on sites identified in the inventory completed pursuant to paragraph (3) of subdivision (a) without rezoning, and to comply with the requirements of Government Code section 65584.09. Sites shall be identified as needed to facilitate and encourage the

development of a variety of types of

housing for all income levels,		
including multifamily rental housing,		
factory-built housing, mobile homes,		
housing for agricultural employees,		
supportive housing, single- room		
occupancy units, emergency		
shelters, and transitional housing.		
(Gov. Code, § 65583, subd. (c)(1).		
3. The housing element shall	The element must include programs with proactive and	Comment addressed in
contain programs which assist in	specific efforts to assist in the development of housing for	Section 2.5-1
the development of adequate	lower-income households, including extremely low-income	
housing to meet the needs of	households and households with special needs, persons	
extremely low-, very low-, low-	experiencing homelessness; farmworkers; persons with	
and moderate- income	disabilities, including developmental; and elderly. Efforts	
households. (Gov. Code, §	should involve proactive and regular outreach to developers	
65583, subd. (c)(2).)	of affordable housing and should utilize incentives and	
	financial and other resources.	
4. Address and, where	As noted in Finding B5, the element requires a complete	
appropriate and legally possible,	analysis of potential governmental constraints	
remove governmental and		
nongovernmental constraints to the	Multifamily Zoning: The element indicates multifamily	
maintenance, improvement, and	development in the R-3 zone (pg. A-5) permitting multifamily	Program 5-2.c was
development of housing, including	development requires a CUP and a program to remove the	revised to remove the
housing for all income levels and	constraint was not implemented in the prior planning. To	requirement of a CUP
housing for persons with disabilities.	address this lack of implementation, the element includes an	and a clear one year time
The program shall remove	action to "evaluate a potential amendment" with a timeline to	frame commitment.
constraints to, and provide	initiate in 2024. However, actions must include a clear	
reasonable accommodations for	commitment to address and remove this fundamental	
housing designed for, intended for	constraint early in the planning	
occupancy by, or with supportive	period (e.g., within one year).	
services for, persons with	, , ,	
disabilities. (Gov. Code, § 65583,		
subd. (c)(3).)		

5. The housing element shall include programs to conserve and improve the condition of the existing affordable housing stock. (Gov. Code, § 65583, subd. (c)(4).)	As noted in Finding B3, the element must include additional information on housing stock conditions, specifically on the number of units in need of rehabilitation or replacement. Based on the outcomes of that analysis, the element must add or modify programs.	Comments addressed in Section 2.4-2 Housing Conditions
6. Promote and affirmatively further fair housing opportunities and promote housing throughout the community or communities for all persons regardless of race, religion, sex, marital status, ancestry, national origin, color, familial status, or disability, and other characteristics protected by the California Fair Employment and Housing Act (Part 2.8 (commencing with Section 12900) of Division 3 of Title 2), Section 65008, and any other state and federal fair housing and planning law. (Gov. Code, § 65583, subd. (c)(5).)	As noted in Finding A1, the element must include a complete assessment of fair housing. Based on the outcomes of that analysis, the element must add or modify programs	A complete AFFH analysis is provided in Appendix C
D. Quantified Objectives Establish the number of housing units, by income level, that can be constructed, rehabilitated, and conserved over a five-year time frame. (Gov. Code, § 65583, subd. (b)(1 & 2).)	The element did not address this requirement. The element must include quantified objectives to establish an estimate of housing units by income category that can be constructed, rehabilitated, and conserved over the planning period. This requirement could be addressed by utilizing a matrix like the one illustrated below:	New Section 5.3 added to comply with this requirement.

E. Public Participation While the element describes two workshops, two meetings, Edits made in Section 1.3 and direct notices to the public, it should describe additional and Appendix B to Include a diligent efforts to include a broad spectrum of individuals and discuss the outreach effort by the local representative organizations and consider language access efforts and new text was government to barriers. For example, the City could contact, and interview added describing how achieve public interested parties and stakeholder. The element should also public input influenced participation of all include a discussion of which stakeholders are on the City's and was incorporated *economic segments* notification list(s) for public input, when, how, and who the into the draft element; of the community in draft of the element was distributed to, and how public input the City conducted a the development of was incorporated into the draft element. second round of the housing element, outreach which is summarized in Section and the program shall describe this 1.3 and Appendix B effort. (Gov. Code, § 65583, subd. (c)(9).) In addition, HCD understands the City only made the element City is conducting more available to the public two weeks prior of submittal to HCD. outreach to encourage By not providing an opportunity for the public to review and participation of the comment on a draft of the element in advance of submission. development of the the City has not yet complied with statutory mandates to Housing Element prior to make a diligent effort to encourage the public participation in resubmitting to HCD. the development of the element and it reduces HCD's ability to consider public comments in the course of its review. The As stated above, the availability of the document to the public and opportunity for additional outreach public comment prior to submittal to HCD is essential to the efforts are summarized public process and HCD's review. The City must proactively in Section 1.3 and make future revisions available to the public, including any Appendix B commenters, prior to submitting any revisions to HCD and diligently consider and address comments, including making revisions to the document where appropriate. HCD's future review will consider the extent to which the revised element documents how the City solicited, considered, and addressed public comments in the element. The City's consideration of

public comments must not be limited by HCD's findings in this	
review letter.	